## District Public School and College Depalpur

 Summer Task / Home AssignmentSESSION 2020-2021
Subject : Mathematics


Class 6
Student Name :
Section : $\qquad$

## Covid -19 Corona virus

There are currently 7,460,415 confirmed cases and 419,049 deaths from crona virus covid- 19 out break as june 11,2020,06:46 GMT


## Safety Measure



Q1) When corona start in china first?
Ans) $\qquad$
Q2) When corona start in Pakistan first?
Ans) $\qquad$
Q3) Approximately how many people are infected with this disease in Pakistan?

Ans) $\qquad$
Q4) Can corona patient survive or not?
Ans) $\qquad$

## Topic:Introduction of Mathematics

Web Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kl5NIJKeHFs\&t=104s Definition of Mathematics:
" Mathematics is the study of numbers, shapes and pattern".

The Word Mathematics come from the Greek word Mathema which means that "Science, Knowledge and Learning".

Sometimes the word mathematics shortened to math (in the United State and Canada) which means number, how things can be counted.

## Father of Mathematics:

A Greek mathematician
Archimidies is the father of mathematics.


## Branches of mathematics:

There are four branches of mathematics.

1. Addition(+)
2. Subtraction(-)
3. Multiplication( $\times$ )
4. Division $(\div)$

Definition of Mathematics:

## Father of Mathematics:

## Branches of mathematics:

## UNIT 1

## SETS

$\mathrm{Q}: 1$ Fill in the blanks

1) One-to-one correspondence can not established between
$\qquad$ sets.
2) $\qquad$ means a specific property of an object that enables it to be an element of a set
3) The symbol $\qquad$ means belong to
4) $\qquad$ set is also known as empty
5) The symbol $\qquad$ is used for two equal

## Q: 2 Tick the correct answer

1) To represent two equal sets, we use the symbol:
(a) $\leftrightarrow$
(b) $\geq$
(c) $\neq$
(d) $=$
2) To write an empty set, we use the symbol:
(a) $\epsilon$
(b) $\pm$
(c) $\phi$
(d) $\leftrightarrow$
3) If $A=$ set of vowels, then:
(a) $b \in A$
(b) $c \in A$
(c) $u \in A$
(d) $v \in A$
4) $\{11\}$ is known as:
(a) null set
(b) singleton set
(c) subset
(d) power set
5) To represents the equivalent sets, we use the symbol:
(a) $=$
(b) $\epsilon$
(c) $\leftrightarrow$
(d) $\neq$

## Important definition

## SETS :

A collection of well-defined and distinct object.

## subset :

if each element of a set $A$ is also an of element of set $B$ then the set A is called the subset of the set B which is denoted by the symbol $\subseteq$

## super set :

if $A \subseteq B$,then the set $B$ is called the superset of set $A$.i.e. $B \supseteq A$ then can read as the set $B$ is the super set of set $A$

## finite - Infinite set :

A set having a finite number of elements is called a finite set and a set having unlimited number of elements is called an infinite set.
singleton set :A set having a single element is called a singleton set. empty set : A set having no element is called empty set.

## Unit : 1 Set

Introduction :In our daily life we observe the word water set, tea set ,dinner set, sofa set, a set of books , a set of colour and so on. But in mathematics the word set has broader meaning because it provide us a way to integrate the different branches of mathematics

## Set:

Set is a collection of distint and well define object.

## Well define:

Means specific property of an object that enable it to an element of set or not.

## Distinct:

Distinct same object should not appear more than once.
George Cantor gave the proper idea of set in 19 century .
Q: Write any five sets in your daily life.

## Learn and write table 2

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Date : 19 June,2020

Exercise: 1.1

## Topic: Set

$\mathrm{Q}: 1$ Which statement is set or not?

- The five provinces of Pakistan.

It is set .

- The difficult question of test

It is not set .

- The naughty boy of class .
$\qquad$ -.
- The sharp boy of school .
- The whole number less than 9 .
- The geometrical instruments.
- The player of Pakistan cricket team .
$\mathrm{Q}: 2$ If $\mathrm{A}=\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{i}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{u}\}$ and $\mathrm{B}=\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c} . . . . . . . . \mathrm{z}\}$ then which of following statements are true and false ?
- a $\in A$ : True
- $\mathrm{d} \notin \mathrm{A}$ : False
- c $\in$ B : True

Q: 3 which following statements are true and false .
$i \in A$
Ans: $\qquad$

$$
f \in A
$$

Ans: $\qquad$
$x \notin A$
Ans: $\qquad$
Learn and Write Table of 3

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## Weblink: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OA6VY G kaQ <br> Exercise 1.1

## Topic: Sets

Q: 3 Fill in blanks by using $\notin$ and $\in$.
i. $\quad 1 \notin\{2,3\}$
ii. $B \in\{a, b, c\}$
iii. 15 $\qquad$ the set of counting numbers
iv. O $\qquad$ the set of whole numbers.
v. B $\qquad$ the set of small letters of English alphabet

Q: 4 Write the following statement into the symbolic form .
I. 0 is an element of set $w$

Ans $\quad 0 \in w$
II. Lahore is member of set $P$

Ans $\quad$ Lahore $\in P$
Ans $\qquad$
III. Sindh does not belong to set B

Ans $\qquad$
IV. is not an element of set E

Ans $\qquad$ -
$v$ Potato is an element of set $v$
Ans $\qquad$

Learn and write table of 4:

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## Exercise 1.1

## Topic: Set

## Q:5 Which following collection are not set and why?

- $A=\{b, a, n, k\}$

It is set because their object are well defined and distinct.

- $D=\{k, i, l, l, e, r\}$

It is not set because their objects are not distinct .

- $F=\{9,3,5,1\}$

Ans $\qquad$

- J= the set of students in the 7 class

Ans $\qquad$

## Q:6 List the element of following set .

- The set of five countries.

Pakistan , India, Afghanistan ,Iran , China

- The set of three games.

Hockey, Cricket , Football

- The set vowels

Ans ) $\qquad$

- The set last four months

Ans) $\qquad$

- The set of three Islamic month

Ans $\qquad$

- The set seven days of the week

Ans $\qquad$

- The set the colours of Pakistan s flag

Ans $\qquad$

Learn and write table of 5

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Weblinks: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mTFNzJ3oXi8\&t=3s

## Exercise 1.2

Topic: Set
Q:1 Write set into descriptive form .

$$
A=\{1,2,3,4,5,6\}
$$

The set of natural number less than 7 .
$B=\{0,1,2 \ldots \ldots . . .99\}$
Set of whole number less than 100 .
$E=\{2,4,6 \cdots----\}$
Ans $\qquad$
$W=\{0,1,2,3-\cdots--\}$
Ans $\qquad$

## Q :2 Write set into tabular form .

Set of 4 domestic animals .
\{cat , dog, cow, goat \}
Set of 5 birds .
\{ sparrow,crow,parrot,pigeon,cuckoo\}
The set of five famous cities
Ans

## Learn and write table 6



## Exercise : 1.3

## Topic: Set

## $\mathrm{Q}: 1$ Which of following set is the empty set?

- The set of whole number less 1

Not empty

- The set of vowels other a and o

Ans

- The set of natural number less than 1

Ans
Q:2 Separate the infinite set from the following $\mathrm{A}=$ the set of natural numbers

Infinite set
$D=\{$ Islamic months $\}$
Ans $\qquad$
$\mathrm{F}=\{\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{f}, \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{m}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{u}\}$
Ans $\qquad$
$E=\{3,6,9,---\}$

Ans

$$
A=\{\text { Letter of word halla gulla }\}
$$

Ans $\qquad$

Learn and write table 7

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## Date 25June, 2020

## day:Thursday

Weblink : https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9M7Larqz-8c\&t=6s

## Eercise 1.3

Topic : Set
Q:1 Find that pairs of sets are equivalent or non _ equivalent .

$$
\begin{gathered}
A=\{0,1,2,3,4\} \quad B=\{1,2,3,4,5\} \\
A=\{0,1,2,3,4\} \\
\\
\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \uparrow \\
B=\{1,2,3,4,5\} \quad \text { Equivalent set }
\end{gathered}
$$

It is possible to establish the one to one correspondence between set A \& B .

$$
\text { - IF } A=\{1,2\} \quad B=\{1,2,3\}
$$

## Q :4 Which pair of set are equal sets ?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A=\{a, b, c, d, e\} \\
& B=\{b, a, e, d, c\} \quad \text { Equal set }
\end{aligned}
$$

We can examine that each element of set $A$ is also an element of $B$.

- IF $\mathrm{A}=$ The set of even numbers less than 9

$$
B=\{0,2,4,6,8\}
$$

Learn and write table of 8

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## Weblink: https://www.youtube.com/watch? ? $=50$ PPpuYBlyk

## Exercise : 1.3

## Topic: Set

Q: 5 IF $A=\{a, b, c\}, b=\{b, c, d\}, c=\{c, d, e\}$ and $d=$ $\{a, b, c, d\}$ then:

Which of the following statement are true?

- $A \subset B$
false
- B CD

True

- $C \subset D$
- A $\subset D$
- $B \subset C$
- $C \subset A$


## Learn and write table of 9

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## Weblink: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iiwp1YbZxt4

## Unit no 2: Whole number

## Topic: Definations of whole numbers

Introduction:
In our day to day life, we often come across the situations where we have to count objects.

Thus, we obtain the numbers one, two , three ,four, five etc which are denoted by the different symbols as shown below .

$$
1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9 \ldots . . . . . . . .
$$

Natural numbers :
The number 1,2,3....... That we use for counting the objects are called the counting numbers or natural numbers.

$$
N=\{1,2,3,4 \ldots \ldots\}
$$

Whole numbers:
The number 0 together with natural or counting numbers gives us the whole numbers.

$$
W=\{0,1,2,3,4 \ldots . . . . . .\}
$$

Learn and write table 10


## Topic whole numbers

Q: 1 Write successor and predecessor of following whole number .

- 36

Predecessor: 35
Successor: 37

- 74 $\qquad$
- 199 $\qquad$
Q:2 Write three next consecutive whole numbers starting from 509. 510, 511, 512.

Q: 3 Write the natural number smaller than 6 .

Q: 4 Which number is greater

- $345<435$
- 889 989
- 13791 $\qquad$ 13971

Learn and write table 11.

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Date: 30 , june
Day:Tuesday
Weblink httosi/foutuber-SCNlea4zso

## Topic : Whole number

Q: 5 Write the whole numbers.

- < 15 but $>9$.
$10,11,12,13,14$
- $\geq 5$
- $\leq 11$
- $\geq 48$ but $\leq 51$

Learn and write table 12.

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Date: 1, july 2020
Day:Wednesday

## Weblink :

## https://youtu.be/-SCnlea4zso

Exercise: 2.1
Topic: number line
Q:6 Draw the number line to represent the whole numbers $0,3,5$, and 9
< 5

Q:7 Find sum by using number line

- 2 and 9

Learn and write Table of 13

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## Exercise: 2.2

Topic : Addition and subtraction of whole numbers
Q :1 Addition and subtraction of whole numbers.
Evalute:

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\bullet 4096+4833 \\
4096 \\
+4833 \\
\hline 8929
\end{array}
$$

- 5121_2674

$$
5121
$$

- 2674
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Q: 2 Correct digit with in blanks.

- _ 43
$+25$

Learn and write table of 14

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Date :3 july 2020
Day:Friday

## Weblink: https://youtu.be/Tegyu4hmJAQ

## Exercise 2.2

Topic: Addition and subtraction of whole number .
Q:3 Find the sum of first five whole number .
Ans : first five whole numbers :0, 1, 2, 3, 4.
Sum :

$$
\begin{gathered}
0+1+2+3+4 \\
=10
\end{gathered}
$$

Q:4 Find the sum of smallest three digit number and largest two digit number.

Ans:

Learn and write table 15

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## Weblink https://youtu.be/Tegyu4hmJAQ

## Exercise: $\mathbf{2 . 3}$

## Topic: Laws of addition

Q:1 Fill the blanks with the help of commutative and associative law.

- $14+9=9+14$
- $(5+7)+9=$ $\qquad$ $+(\ldots+\ldots)$
- $\left(5+\_\right)+15=-+(10+15)$
- $11+_{+}=13+$
- $(3+\ldots))+\ldots=\ldots+(10+15)$

Learn and write table 16


