# District Public School & College Depalpur

Summer vacation assignment

First semester

(Session: 2020-21)

# **Subject: Science**



# CLASS: 5th

Student's name:

Roll no:

# Section:

#### **Guideline for parents:**

- The designed summer pack or booklet is fortnightly
- The students will have to follow the syllabus breakup given below
- The whole summer pack is designed on the same pattern
- First day students will get understanding regarding lesson (via text and video lectures)
- Very next day he/she is assigned a task related to the previous lecture
- •Video lectures are given for each topic to enable the students understand the lesson more clearly
- Parents should ensure the timely completion of assigned task on each day

#### Table with contents:

Date	Topics	Tutor web links
18-06-2020	COVID-19	https://youtu.be/CKzs3EcExmo
19-06-2020	The nervous system	https://youtu.be/uotXagnY8_o
23-06-2020	Circulatory system	https://www.youtube.com/watch? time_continue=30&v=Z8aklmoy4Xg&fe ature=emb_logo https://youtu.be/GDnqwkq4_1M
26-06-2020	Respiratory system	https://youtu.be/WDQpeMpEqXM
30-06-2020	Muscular system	https://youtu.be/o1YtHUb7Dis
03-07-2020	Skeletal system	https://youtu.be/luOI_EvRAbw https://www.youtube.c om/watch?v=OSsntU6sTWI

#### Date:18-06-2020

## Day :Thursday

Covid-19

#### Tutor web link:

#### https://youtu.be/CKzs3EcExmo

#### To make students aware of COVID-19:

It's very clear that we have a widespread outbreak of COVID-19 and we all have to limit our movement and avoid gatherings to prevent spreading this further. We need to do a coordinated widespread community response in limiting and reduce the spread of the disease.

➤ Symptoms of infection:

#### Most common symptoms:

- fever
- dry cough
- tiredness

#### Less common symptoms:

- aches and pains
- sore throat
- diarrhea
- conjunctivitis
- headache
- loss of taste or smell
- a rash on skin, or discoloration of fingers or toes

#### Serious symptoms:



- difficulty breathing or shortness of breath
- chest pain or pressure
- loss of speech or movement

#### **Preventions:**

- keep social distance
- do not drink cold water
- Do exercise
- Keep wearing gloves and mask
- Wash your hands regularly
- Stay home stay safe

# Activity:

Give answer of the following questions:

- What are the symptoms of the infection?
- Is there any vaccine against the novel corona virus?
- Is there any treatment of the disease?
- Explain how the social distancing is helpful to avoid the epidemic disease?



#### Date:19-06-2020

**Day: Friday** 

# C H A P T E R #1 "THE HUMAN BODY"

#### **Topic: "The nervous system"**

Book page# 6-8

First understand this lecture from the tutor web link given below.

Tutor web Link: https://youtu.be/uotXagnY8\_o

#### Understanding:

- When someone throws a ball towards you, you react to by thrusting your hands out and catching the ball.
- That is your nervous system at work.
- The nervous system is made up of the brain , the spinal cord, and lots of different nerves.
- The nervous system has two main parts : the central nervous system and the peripheral nervous system.
- The central nervous system is the brain and the spinal cord.
- The peripheral nervous system is all the nerves throughout the body. A nerve is a fibre that carries impulses through the body.
- The nervous system takes information and then works out how to respond that information and tells the body how to react.



The brain

# Date:20-06-2020

Day :Saturday

# Assignment/Homework

Question # 1				Encircle th	Encircle the best option					
•	The nervous	system has	main part	s.						
	(A) 5	(B) 3	(C) 2	(D) 4						
•	The central nervous system is the									
	(A) brain (B) nerves		nerves	(C) spinal cord	(D) both A & C					
Question #2				Fill in the blanks						
	<ul> <li>A is a fibre that carries impulses through the body.</li> </ul>									
•	The nervou systems.	s system is divi	ded into the	and	nervous					
•	The peripheral nervous system is all the			throughout the body.						
Question #3 questions on the lines			es	Write short answers of the below						
					Parent's sign:					

What makes up the nervous system?.

The brain ,the spinal cord and lots of different nerves makes up the nervous system.

What is the central nervous system?

The central nervous system is the brain and the spinal cord.

# Activity:

Draw and label the diagram of " The

brain"

Date:22-06-2020

Day :Monday

# **Topic: The nervous system**

# **Questions/answers**

First understand the lecture from the tutor web link given below

# Tutor web link:

https://youtu.be/ROy4zraCd0M

Name the two parts of the nervous system. How are they different?

The nervous system has two main parts:

- 1. The central nervous system
- 2. The peripheral nervous system.

The central nervous system consists of the brain and the spinal cord.

The peripheral nervous system includes all the nerves throughout the body.

# Activity:



#### Write two lines about Galen.

The Galen is one of the most famous medical doctors of all times.

He lived in ancient Rome 2000 years ago.

#### Date:23-06-2020

Day: Tuesday

# **Topic: "Circulatory system"**

Book page# 9-10

First understand this lecture from the tutor web link given below.

## **Tutor web Link:**

https://youtu.be/GDnqwkq4\_1M https://www.youtube.com/watch?time\_continue=30&v=Z8aklmoy4Xg&fe ature=emb\_logo

# **Understanding:**

- The circulatory system is the system that sends oxygen and nutrients around the body to all the cells , and takes away the waste materials.
- Heart, blood and blood vessels are the main parts of the circulatory system.
- The heart pumps the blood around the body.
- The blood travels in tubes called blood vessels. The three types of blood vessels are: Arteries ,veins and capillaries .

- Arteries carry blood away from the heart.
- Vein carry blood to the heart.
- Capillaries are small blood vessels that link the veins and arteries.
- The heart is divided into four chambers ,the right atrium ,right ventricle ,left atrium and left ventricle .
- The right and the left sides of the heart separated by a wall called the septum.





Date:24-06-2020

Day : Wednesday

## Assignment/ Homework

Que	estion #1				Encircle the best option					
•	The heart is dived into			_ chambers.						
	(A) 5	(B) 3	(C) 2	(D) 4						
•	The blood travels in tubes called:									
	(A) septum		(B) vein		(C) blood vessels	(D) none of these				
Question# 2				Fill in the blanks						
•	<ul> <li>The pumps blood around the body.</li> </ul>									
•	carry blood to the heart.									
•	are small blood vessels that link the veins and arteries.									

• The\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a wall which separates the right and left sides of the heart.

# Question #3 Write short answers of the questions on the lines below

• What is septum?

The right and left sides of the heart are separated by a wall called septum.

#### • What is the function of the heart?

The heart pumps blood around the body.

# Activity:

Draw and label the diagram of " The

heart"

#### Date:25-06-2020

#### Day : Thursday

#### **Topic: Circulatory system**

#### **Questions/Answers**

First understand this lecture from the tutor web link given below.

#### Tutor web Link:

https://youtu.be/O3nGbizWDPo

# • What makes up the circulatory system?

The heart, blood, and the blood vessels makes up the circulatory system.

## What is the function of the circulatory system?

The circulatory system sends oxygen and nutrients around the body and takes away waste material.

## Why does your heart beat faster than you exercise?

The heart beats faster during exercise because it pumps harder to push oxygen around the body.

#### Name the three types of blood vessels?

1. Arteries 2. Veins 3. Capillaries

## Date:26-06-2020

Day: Friday

## Topic: "Respiratory system"

Book page# 11

First understand this lecture from the tutor web link given below.

## Tutor web Link:

https://youtu.be/WDQpeMpEqXM

# Understanding:

- The respiratory system is the system that deals with breathing.
- When we breathe in we take in oxygen and when we breathe out we expel carbon dioxide.
- Nose ,mouth, larynx, pharynx ,trachea and lungs are the parts of the respiratory system and the main organ in the respiratory system is the lung.
- In the lungs are about 600 million tiny air sacs called alveoli.
- The alveoli take oxygen out of the air and put it into the blood .
- When you breathe in ,air is inhaled through the nose and mouth and travels through the pharynx ,larynx ,and trachea into the lungs.
- When we breathe out the opposite happens. Carbon dioxide from the blood is absorbed by the alveoli and then travels through the trachea, larynx ,and the pharynx to your mouth and nose where it leaves the body.



The respiratory system

Date:27-06-2020

Day : Saturday

## Assignment/Homework

# **Question #1**

# **Encircle the best option**

• The main organ in the respiratory system is the

(B) lung

(B) mouth

(A) brain

(C

(C) heart

(D) alveoli

• When you breathe in ,air is inhaled through

(A) nose

(C) both A&B (D) larynx

# **Question #2**

# Fill in the blanks

- The tiny air sacs in the lungs are called\_\_\_\_\_\_.
- In the lungs are about \_\_\_\_\_ million tiny air sacs.
- The respiratory system deals with \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- When we breathe out we expel\_\_\_\_\_.
- When we breathe in we take in \_\_\_\_\_.

# Question #3 of the questions on the lines below

# Write short answers

• What happens when we breathe in? When we breathe in, we take in oxygen.

#### • What is the respiratory system ?

The system that deals with breathing is called respiratory system.

#### • What are alveoli?

The tiny air sacs in the lungs are called alveoli.

# Date:29-06-2020 Day : Monday

# **Topic : Respiratory System**

# **Questions/Answers**

First understand this lecture from the tutor web link given below.

# Tutor web Link:

https://youtu.be/jI5i73BXCQohttps://youtu.be/pGDRj6qMfn4

# Name the organs that make up the respiratory system?

The nose, mouth, pharynx, larynx, trachea and the lungs, make up the respiratory system.

# Which gases are exchanged when we breathe in and breathe out? Of these which is important for our survival?

We breathe in oxygen and breathe out carbon dioxide. Out of both, oxygen is more important for our survival .

# Activity:

# Label the diagram of " The respiratory system"



# The respiratory system

#### Date:30-06-2020

Day: Tuesday

Topic: "Muscular system"

Book page# 12-13

First understand this lecture from the tutor web link given below.

#### **Tutor web Link:**

#### https://youtu.be/o1YtHUb7Dis

#### **Understanding:**

- The muscular system is the system that enables the body to move.
- There are more than 600 muscle in your body.
- Muscles are very elastic some muscles are voluntary ,which means you can control their movement and some muscles are involuntary ,which means you can't control their movement.
- There are three types of muscles in the human body: skeletal muscles, smooth muscles ,and cardiac muscles.
- Skeletal muscles are attached to your bones by fibres called tendons.
- Smooth muscles are involuntary muscles.
- The heart is the muscle known as cardiac muscle.it is involuntary muscle.





Date:01-07-2020

Day: Wednesday

Assignment/Homework

**Question #1** 

# **Encircle the best option**

# There may be more than one correct answer for some questions.

• The three types of muscles in the human body are:

- a. Skeletal muscles b. rough muscles
- c. smooth muscles d. cardiac muscles

#### • The smooth muscles are

a. involuntary b. voluntary c. volatile d. invalid

- The following are the examples of smooth muscles:
  - a. heart muscles b. stomach muscles

c. eye muscles

# **Question #2**

# Fill in the blanks

d. skeletal muscles

\_\_\_\_\_muscles are those whose movement can't be

controlled.

Skeletal muscles are attached to your bones by fibres

called\_\_\_\_\_.

# Question# 3 Write short answers of the questions on the lines below

• Write the name of three types of muscles in the human body.

The three types of muscles in the human body are:

Skeletal muscles ,smooth muscles and cardiac muscles.

## What are tendons?

Skeletal muscles are attached to bones by fibres called tendons.

# Date: 02-07-2020 Day : Thursday

# **Topic : Muscular system**

# **Questions/Answers**

First understand this lecture from the tutor web link given below.

# Tutor web Link:

https://youtu.be/Kk2cA4sMk18

# • What is the function of our muscular system?

The muscular system enables the body to move.

• How many muscles does our body have?

- What are a: voluntary muscles b: involuntary muscles. Explain with examples.
- a. Voluntary muscles make the body to move.

They are attached to the skeleton and can be controlled.

For example, we use our skeletal muscles to pick up something or wave at someone.

b. Involuntary muscles control the parts of the body which keep functioning without our control.

Examples of these are smooth muscles in the digestive system and in our eyes.

#### • What is the cardiac muscle?

The heart is a cardiac muscle. It is an involuntary muscle that pumps the blood around the body.

#### Date:03-07-2020

#### Day: Friday

# Topic: "Skeletal system"

#### Book page# 14

First understand this lecture from the tutor web link given below.

## Tutor web Link:

https://youtu.be/lu0I\_EvRAbw

https://www.youtube.c om/watch?v=OSsntU6sTWI

# **Understanding:**

- The skeletal system is all the bones in your body. An adult human has 206 bones.
- The skeletal system serves the four main purposes.
- 1. It supports the body.
- 2. It protects the internal organs from damage.
- 3. It keeps your internal organs in place.
- 4. It works with muscles and tendons to enable you to move.
- The point where two bones meet or connect is called a joint.
- The bones are held in place by ligaments.
- Tendons connect the muscles to the bones.
- Some joints move and some don't.
- The two types of joints are ball and socket joints.



The skeletal system

Date:04-07-2020

**Day: Saturday** 

# Assignment/Homework

# **Question #1**

# **Encircle the best option**

• The skeletal system is all the\_\_\_\_\_ in your body.

(A) muscles (B) organs (C) bones (D) none of these

A young child has more than \_\_\_\_\_ bones.

(A) 400 (B) 30 (C) 200 (D) 100

# Question #2

# Fill in the blanks

An adult human has\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The point where two bones meet is called \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- Skeletal system protects \_\_\_\_\_ organ .
- The knee and elbow joints are examples of \_\_\_\_\_\_ joints.

# Question# 3Write short answers of thequestions on thelines below

• What is joint?

The point where two bones meet or connect is called a joint.

• What is skeletal system ?

The skeletal system is all the bones in your body.

• Which bone protect the brain?

The skull protect the brain.